

# ST MONICA'S CATHOLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL

## First Aid Policy



**'Strive to succeed in the presence of God'**

**T**ogether – as a Catholic community  
**E**veryone - children, staff, parents, carers and parish  
**A**chieves – in their unique way and tries to be  
**M**ore – like Jesus

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## 1. Aims

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure staff and governors are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the [Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage](#) Guidance, advice from the Department for Education on [first aid in schools](#), [health and safety in schools](#) and the following legislation:

[The Health and Safety \(First Aid\) Regulations 1981](#), which state that employers must provide adequate and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and qualified first aid personnel

[The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992](#), which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees

[The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999](#), which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training

[The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations \(RIDDOR\) 2013](#), which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept

[Social Security \(Claims and Payments\) Regulations 1979](#), which set out rules on the retention of accident records

[The School Premises \(England\) Regulations 2012](#), which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

In schools with Early Years Foundation Stage provision, at least 1 person who has a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate must be on the premises at all times.

If after taking all possible steps in your power you're still unable to secure a staff member with a full PFA certificate, you must carry out a written risk assessment and ensure someone with a current first aid at work or emergency PFA certification is on site at all times when these children are.

Beyond this, in all settings – and dependent upon an assessment of first aid needs – employers must usually have a sufficient number of suitably trained first aiders to care for employees in case they are injured at work. However, the minimum legal requirement is to have an 'appointed person' to take charge of first aid arrangements, provided your assessment of need has taken into account the nature of employees' work, the number of staff, and the location of the school. The appointed person does not need to be a trained first aider.

Section 3.1 below sets out the expectations of appointed persons and first aiders as set out in the 1981 first aid regulations and the DfE guidance listed in section 2. If you don't have an appointed person you will need to re-assign the responsibilities listed below accordingly.

All schools should adapt this section to reflect their circumstances, in line with their assessment of first aid needs.

### 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The school's appointed first aiders are Romona Elliott, Elaine Murphy, Eleanor Weston, Laura Papalardo, Iwona Johnston, Lindsey Monaghan, Kate Batiste and Tony Martin. Elaine Parker and Tracey Manning have Paediatric First aid training. They are responsible for:

- Taking charge when someone is injured or becomes ill
- Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate. First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:
- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Recording all first aid, however minor, in an incident book held in the Medical Room (separate book held by breakfast and after school club staff). This information is then transferred onto ScholarPack.
- For more serious incidents, filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable (see the template in appendix 2 with guidance notes)
- Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's first aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

### 3.2 The local authority and governing board

Enfield Council has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates responsibility for the strategic management of such matters to the school's governing board.

The governing board delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the Head Teacher and staff members.

### 3.3 The governing board

The governing board has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks to the Head Teacher and staff members.

### 3.4 The Head Teacher

The Head Teacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- 3.4.1 Ensuring that an appropriate number of appointed persons and/or trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- 3.4.2 Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- 3.4.3 Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- 3.4.4 Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- 3.4.5 Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake, risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate measures are put in place
- 3.4.6 Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- 3.4.7 Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

### 3.5 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- 3.5.1 Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- 3.5.2 Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- 3.5.3 Completing a record in the incident book held in the Medical Room or an accident report (see appendix 2) for all incidents they attend to which are more serious. The Welfare Assistant will transfer each incident into ScholarPack
- 3.5.4 Informing the Head Teacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

## 4. First aid procedures

### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the First Aider will contact parents immediately
- The First Aider will record the incident in the allocated book kept in the Medical Room and complete an accident report form on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practical if there has been a serious incident resulting in an injury. All incidents will be transferred onto ScholarPack.

There will be at least 1 person who has a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate on the premises at all times. The named paediatric first aiders are Elaine Parker and Tracey Manning.

### 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the class teacher prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least 1 first aider with a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate on school trips and visits involving Reception class, as required by the statutory framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

## 5. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following:

- A leaflet with general first aid advice
- Regular and large bandages
- Eye pad bandages
- Triangular bandages
- Adhesive tape
- Safety pins
- Disposable gloves
- Antiseptic wipes
- Plasters of assorted sizes
- Scissors
- Cold compresses
- Burns dressings

*No medication is kept in first aid kits.*

First aid kits are stored in:

- The medical room
- Class 6G

## 6. Record-keeping and reporting

### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- All incidents of first aid, no matter how minor, will be recorded in the incident book held in the Medical Room. These incidents will be transferred onto ScholarPack.
- An accident form will be completed by the First Aider on the same day or as soon as possible after an incident resulting in an injury
- A copy of the accident report form will also be added to the pupil's educational record by First Aider.
- Records held in the first aid and accident book will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of within 10 years.

## 6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The Office Manager will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

The Office Manager will report these to the Health and Safety Executive as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
  - ✓ Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - ✓ Amputations
  - ✓ Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - ✓ Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - ✓ Serious burns (including scalding)
  - ✓ Any scalding requiring hospital treatment
  - ✓ Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - ✓ Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries where an employee is away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - ✓ The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - ✓ The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - ✓ The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - ✓ An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or

explosion Information on how to make a RIDDOR report is available

here:

[How to make a RIDDOR report, HSE](http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm)

<http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/report.htm>

## 6.2 Notifying parents

The Welfare Officer will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

## 6.3 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The Headteacher will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

## 7. Training

All school staff undertake basic first aid training every three years. Staff who wish to have further training may do so if they wish.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (this log is displayed in the main school office).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

## Monitoring arrangements

This policy should be reviewed annually by the Head Teacher and approved by the governors.

## 8. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the

- a. Health and safety policy
- b. Policy on supporting pupils with medical conditions



## Appendix 1: list of Current First Aiders

Name of qualified first aider	Where located
Romona Elliott Welfare Assistant	Medical Room daily 10am-2pm
Kate Baptiste Headteacher	Headteacher Office
Elaine Murphy Teaching Assistant	Class 4Y
Iwona Johnston Teaching Assistant	Class 5Y
Laura Pappalardo Teaching Assistant	Class 1Y
Lindsey Monaghan Teaching Assistant	Class 4G
Ellie Weston Class teacher	Class RG
Elaine Parker NNEB – Paediatric 1 <sup>st</sup> aid	Class RG
Tracey Manning NNEB – Paediatric 1 <sup>st</sup> aid	Class RY
Tony Martin Site Manager	Site Manager office

Appendix 2: Accident Report Form (2 pages) and Guidance notes

Figure 1- AF1

Date received by SH&ST

## LONDON BOROUGH OF ENFIELD ACCIDENT / INCIDENT REPORT FORM

FORM TO BE COMPLETED BY LINE MANAGER  
PLEASE USE BLACK INK

**AF1**

Revised Aug 2004  
**SH&ST Ref:**

WHEN FILLING IN KEY AREAS SHADED THUS    REFER TO GUIDANCE NOTES BEFORE FILLING IN!

**DETAILS OF PERSON INVOLVED IN ACCIDENT / INCIDENT**

DATE OF INCIDENT:	TIME OF INCIDENT:	TIME STARTED WORK:
SURNAME:	FIRST NAME (S)	
HOME ADDRESS:	HOME PHONE No:	PAY No:
POST CODE:		N.I. No:
SEX: M/F	DATE OF BIRTH:	AGE: Dept: TEAM:

**1** OCCUPATION: **A** IF NOT LISTED, PLEASE SPECIFY OCCUPATION: HOW LONG IN PRESENT POSITION:

(FOR CATEGORY CODE SEE GUIDANCE NOTE WHICH ACCOMPANIES THIS FORM)

<p><b>STATUS:</b> ✓ APPROPRIATE BOX</p> <p>LBE EMPLOYEE <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>MEMBER OF PUBLIC <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>PUPIL/STUDENT <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>TRAINEE <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>VOLUNTEER <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPLOYED BY SOMEONE ELSE <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>IF EMPLOYED BY SOMEONE ELSE ✓ APPROPRIATE BOX</b></p> <p>CONTRACTOR <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>AGENCY WORKER <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SELF EMPLOYED (AT WORK) <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>NORMAL PLACE OF WORK/SCHOOL</p> <p>PHONE No:</p>
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**ACCIDENT / INCIDENT DETAILS**

DESCRIBE THE ACCIDENT / INCIDENT INCLUDING DETAILS OF THE WORK BEING CARRIED OUT, THE PEOPLE, EQUIPMENT AND CONDITIONS INVOLVED, AND THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE INCIDENT:

<b>2</b> NATURE OF MAIN INJURY: <small>(SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)</small>	<b>B</b>	PART OF BODY: <small>(E.G. LEFT ARM)</small>	<b>3</b> CLASSIFICATION OF INJURY: <small>(SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)</small>	<b>DID THE PERSON?</b> <small>(✓ APPROPRIATE BOX)</small>
NATURE OF OTHER INJURIES:	<b>B</b>	PART OF BODY:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"><b>C</b></div>	BECOME UNCONSCIOUS <input type="checkbox"/>
NATURE OF OTHER INJURIES:	<b>B</b>	PART OF BODY:		NEED RESUSCITATION <input type="checkbox"/>
NATURE OF OTHER INJURIES:	<b>B</b>	PART OF BODY:		REMAIN IN HOSPITAL < 24 HRS <input type="checkbox"/>
				NONE OF THESE <input type="checkbox"/>

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Version 0.1

## ACCIDENT / INCIDENT DETAILS (Cont)

WAS FIRST AID GIVEN? (Y/N)	GIVEN BY (NAME):	NATURE OF TREATMENT:
RECORDED IN ACCIDENT BOOK (BI 510) BY:	DATE RECORDED:	
OUTCOME OF INCIDENT – DID THE INJURED PERSON:		
CONTINUE WORKING NORMALLY <input type="checkbox"/>	GO TO HOSPITAL <input type="checkbox"/>	GO HOME <input type="checkbox"/>
		CONTINUE WORKING "LIGHT DUTIES" <input type="checkbox"/>
EXACT LOCATION OF INCIDENT: (INCLUDE ADDRESS)	AGENT (S) INVOLVED: (SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)	D <input type="checkbox"/>
	DESCRIBE AGENT (S) INDICATED:	
TYPE OF LOCATION: (E.G. OFFICE, LAB, WORKSHOP)	WHERE AGENT INDICATED IS A PERSON (D10) GIVE NAME:	
PRESENCE AUTHORISED: Y/N <input type="checkbox"/>	ACTIVITY AUTHORISED: Y/N <input type="checkbox"/>	ANY WITNESS STATEMENTS: COPY ENCLOSED <input type="checkbox"/>
		NONE TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/>

## CAUSES & MANAGEMENT ACTIONS TAKEN

INCIDENT INVESTIGATED BY:	PRIMARY CAUSE (SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)	E <input type="checkbox"/>	IF FELL FROM HEIGHT HOW HIGH: (IN METERS)
SECONDARY OR UNDERLYING CAUSE: (SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)	F <input type="checkbox"/>	(a) OTHER CAUSAL FACTORS:	RISK ASSESSMENT STATUS: (SEE GUIDANCE NOTE)
			G <input type="checkbox"/>

WHAT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN OR WILL BE TAKEN BY MANAGEMENT TO PREVENT A SIMILAR ACCIDENT HAPPENING AGAIN? IF NO ACTION IS REQUIRED, WHAT RISK CONTROL MEASURES WERE IN PLACE AT THE TIME OF THE ACCIDENT?

DETAILS:	PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTION	TARGET OR COMPLETION DATE
NOTE: ACTIONS TAKEN SHOULD BE PRIORITISED AND MUST ADDRESS ALL THE CAUSES IDENTIFIED ABOVE (CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY)		

☞ INCIDENTS MUST BE NOTIFIED TO THE SCHOOLS HEALTH AND SAFETY TEAM IMMEDIATELY BY TELEPHONE (020 8379 3223) IF:

- SERIOUS (I.E. IF REPORTABLE UNDER RIDDOR 95. (IF IN ANY DOUBT PHONE);
- IT RESULTS IN A NON-EMPLOYEE ATTENDING HOSPITAL FOR ANY REASON; OR
- AN EMPLOYEE HAS AN OVER – 3 – DAY INJURY (I.E. PHONE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, OR AT THE LATEST, ON 4<sup>TH</sup> DAY OF ABSENCE. (DON'T FORGET TO INCLUDE "NON WORK" DAYS AS DAYS OF ABSENCE).

☞ IN THE EVENT OF ½ DAY OR MORE LOST TIME, NOTIFICATION FORM AF2 MUST BE COMPLETED.

☞ THIS FORM MUST BE SENT TO THE SCHOOLS HEALTH AND SAFETY TEAM 3<sup>RD</sup> FLOOR, CIVIC CENTRE TO REACH THEM WITHIN 3 DAYS OF THE ACCIDENT DATE.

OUT OF HOURS PHONE CENTRAL CONTROL ON 020 8366 6565

FORM COMPLETED BY (NAME & DESIGNATION)	SIGNATURE:	DATE:

COMPLETING AND SIGNING THIS FORM DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN ADMISSION OF LIABILITY OF ANY KIND, EITHER BY THE PERSON MAKING THE REPORT OR ANY OTHER PERSON

CATEGORY CODES FOR AF1 ACCIDENT / INCIDENT REPORT FORM

**BOX a (OCCUPATION)**

- (A2) ADMIN/CLERICAL
- (A4) CARETAKER
- (A6) CLEANER
- (A9) DRIVER
- (A12) ESCORT
- (A19) MANAGER/TEAM LEADER
- (A26) PUPIL/STUDENT
- (A34) TEACHER
- (A37) OTHER (NOTE: IF NOT LISTED PLEASE SPECIFY ON AF1 FORM)
- (A38) RECEPTIONIST
- (A47) HEAD TEACHER
- (A48) DEPUTY HEAD TEACHER
- (A49) KITCHEN ASSISTANT/SUPERVISOR
- (A50) SUPERVISORY ASSISTANT
- (A51) NURSERY NURSE
- (A52) WELFARE ASSISTANT
- (A53) TECHNICIAN
- (A54) TEACHING AND LEARNING ASSISTANT
- (A55) MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC
- (A56) CONTRACTOR

**BOX b (NATURE OF INJURY)**

- (B1) ABRASION
- (B2) AMPUTATION
- (B3) ASPHYXIATION
- (B4) BITE
- (B5) BRUISE
- (B6) BURN (BY HEAT OR CHEMICAL)
- (B7) CRUSHING
- (B8) CUT OR PUNCTURE (BUT NOT NEEDLESTICK INJURIES)
- (B9) CUT & BRUISED
- (B10) DISLOCATION
- (B11) ELECTRIC SHOCK/BURN
- (B12) FOREIGN BODY/SUBSTANCE IN EYE
- (B13) FRACTURE
- (B14) INFECTIONS DUE TO BIOLOGICAL AGENTS
- (B15) OVERCOME BY FUMES/VAPOUR
- (B16) POISONED BY INHALED, SWALLOWED OR ABSORBED SUBSTANCE
- (B17) POOL WATER SWALLOWED
- (B18) SHOCK (OTHER THAN ELECTRIC)
- (B19) SCALD
- (B20) SKIN IRRITATION
- (B21) SPRAIN OR STRAIN
- (B22) THROAT/LUNG IRRITATION
- (B23) NONE VISIBLE
- (B24) HEART ATTACK
- (B25) BUMP
- (B26) TEETH DAMAGE
- (B27) NOSE BLEED
- (B28) NEEDLESTICK INJURY

**BOX c (CLASSIFICATION OF INJURY OR INCIDENT)**

- (C1) FATALITY
- (C2) MAJOR INJURY OR CONDITION
- (C3) MINOR OR NON-REPORTABLE
- (C4) OVER 3 DAY INJURY
- (C5) NON-EMPLOYEE TAKEN TO HOSPITAL
- (C6) DANGEROUS OCCURRENCE
- (C7) PROPERTY / EQUIPMENT DAMAGE ONLY
- (C8) OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE OR CONDITION
- (C9) NO INJURY (NEAR MISS)
- (C11) NOT KNOWN AT THIS TIME (EH&ST TO ACTION)

**BOX d (AGENTS INVOLVED)**

- (D1) MACHINERY/EQUIPMENT FOR LIFTING/CONVEYING
- (D2) PORTABLE POWER OR HAND TOOL
- (D3) ANY VEHICLE OR ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT
- (D4) FIXED MACHINERY OR WORK EQUIPMENT
- (D5) PROCESS PLANT/PIPEWORK/BULK STORAGE
- (D6) NANIMATE OBJECT
- (D7) LIQUID GAS, VAPOUR, DUST, MIST, FUME OR OXYGEN DEFICIENT ATMOSPHERE
- (D8) PATHOGEN OR INFECTED MATERIAL (INCLUDING NEEDLES)
- (D9) LIVE ANIMAL
- (D10) PERSON
- (D11) FLOOR/GROUND/STAIRS OR WORKING SURFACE
- (D12) ENGINEERING STRUCTURE OR BUILDING
- (D13) EXCAVATION/UNDERGROUND WORKS
- (D14) LADDER OR STEPLADDERS
- (D15) SCAFFOLDING OR ACCESS PLATFORM
- (D16) CONSTRUCTION FORMWORK SHUTTERING OR FALSEWORK
- (D17) ELECTRICAL SUPPLY CABLE/WIRING/EQUIPMENT
- (D18) ENTERTAINMENT/SPORTING FACILITIES/EQUIPMENT
- (D19) DISCARDED NEEDLE AND/OR SYRINGE FOUND
- (D20) ANY OTHER AGENT (SPECIFY)

**BOX e... (RISK ASSESSMENT STATUS)**

- (G1) YES - STILL VALID
- (G2) YES - REVIEW REQUIRED FOLLOWED BY A REVIEW OF SSO/W
- (G3) NO - TO BE CARRIED OUT FOLLOWED BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SSO/W
- (G4) YES - CARRIED OUT - RISKS INSIGNIFICANT. THEREFORE NO WRITTEN RISK ASSESSMENT RECORD REQUIRED

**BOX f (PRIMARY CAUSE)**

- (E1) CONTACT WITH MOVING MACHINERY/MACHINED MATERIAL
- (E2) HIT BY MOVING/FLYING/FALLING OBJECT
- (E3) HIT BY MOVING VEHICLE
- (E4) HIT SOMETHING FIXED OR STATIONARY
- (E5) INJURED WHILE MANUALLY HANDLING, LIFTING, CARRYING
- (E6) SLIPPED TRIPPED OR FELL ON THE SAME LEVEL
- (E7) FELL FROM A HEIGHT (SPECIFY HOW, HIGH)
- (E8) CONTACT WITH SHARP EDGE (INCLUDING NEEDLES)
- (E9) TRAPPED BY SOMETHING COLLAPSING
- (E10) DROWNED OR ASPHYXIATED
- (E11) SWIMMING/DIVING RELATED ACTIVITY
- (E12) EXPOSURE TO HARMFUL SUBSTANCE
- (E13) EXPOSURE TO FIRE/EXPLOSION
- (E14) EXPOSURE/CONTACT WITH HOT MATERIAL/SUBSTANCE
- (E15) CONTACT WITH ELECTRICITY/DISCHARGE
- (E16) INJURED BY ANIMAL
- (E17) ILLNESS
- (E18) PHYSICALLY ASSAULTED BY PERSON (IF REPORTED TO THE POLICE, RECORD THE CRIME DESK REF.)
- (E19) VERBAL ABUSE/THREATENING BEHAVIOUR
- (E20) DANGEROUS OCCURRENCE
- (E21) SWALLOWED/INHALED SUBSTANCE
- (E22) NEEDLESTICK INJURY
- (E23) NEAR MISS
- (E24) NOT KNOWN
- (E25) PROPERTY DAMAGE ONLY

**BOX g (SECONDARY OR UNDERLYING CAUSE)**

- (F1) FAULTY WORK EQUIPMENT
  - (F2) UNSAFE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS
  - (F3) INADEQUATELY TRAINED OR COMPETENT STAFF
  - (F4) INADEQUATE SUPERVISION OR MANAGEMENT
  - (F5) NO SAFE SYSTEM OF WORK (SSoW) IN PLACE
  - (F6) SSoW INADEQUATE
  - (F7) SSoW NOT OBSERVED
  - (F8) PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE) NOT PROVIDED
  - (F9) PPE NOT WORN OR INADEQUATE
  - (F10) ABSENCE OF PROPER MAINTENANCE SYSTEMS
  - (F11) ACTION OR BEHAVIOUR OF INDIVIDUAL(S)
  - (F12) PERIODIC SAFETY INSPECTIONS NOT CARRIED OUT
  - (F13) FATIGUE OR WORKLOAD RELATED
  - (F14) CONDITION OR STATE OF HEALTH OF INDIVIDUAL(S)
  - (F15) INVOLUNTARY ASSAULT DUE TO CONDITION OR STATE OF HEALTH OF INDIVIDUAL
- NOTE: OTHER 'CAUSAL FACTORS' (TO BE INSERTED IN BOX 6a) COULD BE FROM THE ABOVE LIST OR SOMETHING COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT.