

# Year 1 Calculation Guidance

Addition

Concrete

$6 + 5 = 11$

$12 + 5 = 17$

Pictorial

$\square + 5 = 11$

$6 + \square = 11$

Abstract

$6 + 5 = 11$

Subtraction

Concrete

$17 - 3 = 14$

Pictorial

$16 - 3 =$

Abstract

$16 - 3 = 13$

Multiplication

Concrete

Pictorial

Abstract

$2 + 2 + 2 =$

$3 \times 2 =$

Division

Concrete

8

Pictorial

8

Abstract

$8 \div 2 = 4$